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// =====
// Include C Libraries
// =====

#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/delay.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>

// =====
// Portdefinitionen
// =====

#define IR_OUT_PORT PORTB
#define IR_OUT_PIN PB0

// =====
// Timerdefinitionen
// =====

// Phasenkorrekter PWM / Vorteiler 1 / Compare-Wert = 50
// Berechnung: 4 MHz / (2*50) = 40 kHz (40.000 Interrupts und LED-Toogle pro Sekunde)
#define timer_config TCCR0A=(1<<WGM00);TCCR0B=(1<<WGM02)|(1<<CS00);OCR0A=55

// mit Kopplung IR LED (Toogle PB0)
#define timer_start_Pulse TCCR0A=(1<<COM0A0);TCNT0=0

// ohne Kopplung IR LED (Toogle PB0)
#define timer_start_Pause TCCR0A=~(1<<COM0A0);TCNT0=0

// Timer anhalten
#define timer_stop TCCR0A=0;TCCR0B=0;OCR0A=0

// =====
// NEC Code: Dauer der Puls- und Pausephasen [Anzahl der Interrupts pro Bit/Phase]
// =====

// #define dauer_count 25 // Dauer zw. 2 Interrupts = Frequenz LED
// // 40 kHz => 1/40.000 = 25 us
// #define startbit_pulse (9000/dauer_count) // Startbit Pulse = 360
// #define startbit_pause (4500/dauer_count) // Startbit Pause = 180
// #define datenbit_pulse (560/dauer_count) // Datenbit Pulse = 22
// #define datenbit0_pause (560/dauer_count) // 0-Bit Pause = 22
// #define datenbit1_pulse (1690/dauer_count) // 1-Bit Pause = 67
// #define stopbit_pulse (560/dauer_count) // Stopbit Pulse
// = 22
// #define stopbit_pause (9000/dauer_count) // Stopbit Pause = 360
// (mindestens)

// TEST >>>
#define dauer_count 1 // Dauer zw. 2 Interrupts = Frequenz LED

#define startbit_pulse (50000/dauer_count) // Startbit Pulse = 360
#define startbit_pause (50000/dauer_count) // Startbit Pause = 180
#define datenbit_pulse (10000/dauer_count) // Datenbit Pulse = 22
#define datenbit0_pause (20000/dauer_count) // 0-Bit Pause = 22
#define datenbit1_pause (10000/dauer_count) // 1-Bit Pause = 67
#define stopbit_pulse (500/dauer_count) // Stopbit Pulse = 22
#define stopbit_pause (500/dauer_count) // Stopbit Pause = 360
(mindestens)
// << TEST

// Zaehler fuer Anzahl Interrupts (= Anzahl LED-Impulse)
volatile long int interrupt_count;

// =====
// Hauptprogramm
// =====

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```

void main(void)
{
    // 4 Bytes der Sequenz
    unsigned char byte1;
    unsigned char byte2;
    unsigned char byte3;
    unsigned char byte4;

    // TEST
    unsigned char i;

    // PB0 als Ausgang (Toggle IR LED)
    DDRB = (1<<IR_OUT_PIN);

    // Konfiguration Timer
    // Phasenkorrekter PWM / Vorteiler 1 / Compare-Wert = 50
    timer_config;

    // Interrupt definieren
    TIMSK0 = (1<<OCIE0A);
    sei();

    // kurz warten
    _delay_ms(2000);

    // Beispiel-Sequenz senden
    byte1 = 0b11111111;
    byte2 = 0b00000000;
    byte3 = 0b10101010;
    byte4 = 0b11001100;

    sendStartBit();

    sendDatenByte(byte1);
    sendDatenByte(byte2);
    sendDatenByte(byte3);
    sendDatenByte(byte4);

    sendStopBit();

    TIMSK0 = 0;
    timer_stop;
    IR_OUT_PORT = (1<<IR_OUT_PIN);
}

// =====
// Funktionen zum Senden einzelner Bits
// =====

void sendStartBit()
{
    sendBit(startbit_pulse, startbit_pause);
}

void sendStopBit()
{
    sendBit(stopbit_pulse, stopbit_pause);
}

void sendBit(long int countPulse, long int countPause)
{
    interrupt_count = 0;
    timer_start_Pulse;
    while (interrupt_count<countPulse);

    interrupt_count = 0;
    timer_start_Pause;
    while (interrupt_count<countPause);
}

```

```

}

void sendDataBit(unsigned char bit_0_1)
{
    if (bit_0_1 == 0) {
        sendBit(datenbit_pulse, datenbit0_pause);}
    else {
        sendBit(datenbit_pulse, datenbit1_pause);}
}

void sendDataByte(unsigned datenByte)
{
    // Bit-Zaehler
    unsigned char bit_count;
    unsigned char current_bit;

    // Schleife ueber 8 Bits des Datenbyte
    for (bit_count=8; bit_count>=1; bit_count--)
    {
        current_bit = (datenByte & (1 << (bit_count-1))) >> (bit_count-1);
        sendDataBit(current_bit);
    }
}

// =====
// Interrupt Service Routine
// =====

ISR(TIM0_COMPA_vect)
{
    interrupt_count++; // Interrupts (= IR Pulse) zaehlen
}

```